

Progression of **Skills and Knowledge** for
Design and Technology

	Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Spring 2	Summer 1	Summer 2
EYFS						
	Expressive Arts and Design ELG:		Expressive Arts and Design ELG:		Expressive Arts and Design ELG:	
	Creating with Materials Children at the expected level of development will: - Safely use and explore a variety of materials, tools and techniques, experimenting with colour, design, texture, form and function; - Share their creations, explaining the process they have used; - Make use of props and materials when role playing characters in narratives and stories.		Creating with Materials Children at the expected level of development will: - Safely use and explore a variety of materials, tools and techniques, experimenting with colour, design, texture, form and function; - Share their creations, explaining the process they have used; - Make use of props and materials when role playing characters in narratives and stories.		Creating with Materials Children at the expected level of development will: - Safely use and explore a variety of materials, tools and techniques, experimenting with colour, design, texture, form and function; - Share their creations, explaining the process they have used; - Make use of props and materials when role playing characters in narratives and stories.	
Year 1	Brilliant Birmingham		Frozen Worlds		Going on Safari	
Knowledge and Skills	Structures Free Standing Structures Playground Equipment		Mechanisms Wheels and Axles Vehicles		Food Preparing Fruit Fruit Salad/Smoothie	
	Designing <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Generate ideas based on simple design criteria and their own experiences, explaining what they could make. • Develop, model and communicate their ideas through talking, mock-ups and drawings. Making <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Plan by suggesting what to do next. • Select and use tools, skills and techniques, explaining their choices. • Select new and reclaimed materials and construction kits to build their structures. • Use simple finishing techniques suitable for the structure they are creating. Evaluating <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Explore a range of existing freestanding structures in the school and local environment e.g. everyday products and buildings. • Evaluate their product by discussing how well it works in relation to the purpose, the user and whether it meets the original design criteria. Technical knowledge and understanding <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Know how to make freestanding structures stronger, stiffer and more stable. • Know and use technical vocabulary relevant to the project. 		Designing <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Generate initial ideas and simple design criteria through talking and using own experiences. • Develop and communicate ideas through drawings and mock-ups. Making <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Select from and use a range of tools and equipment to perform practical tasks such as cutting and joining to allow movement and finishing. • Select from and use a range of materials and components such as paper, card, plastic and wood according to their characteristics. Evaluating <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Explore and evaluate a range of products with wheels and axles. • Evaluate their ideas throughout and their products against original criteria. Technical knowledge and understanding <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Explore and use wheels, axles and axle holders. • Distinguish between fixed and freely moving axles. • Know and use technical vocabulary relevant to the project. 		Designing <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Design appealing products for a particular user based on simple design criteria. • Generate initial ideas and design criteria through investigating a variety of fruit and vegetables. • Communicate these ideas through talk and drawings. Making <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Use simple utensils and equipment to e.g. peel, cut, slice, squeeze, grate and chop safely. • Select from a range of fruit and vegetables according to their characteristics e.g. colour, texture and taste to create a chosen product. Evaluating <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Taste and evaluate a range of fruit and vegetables to determine the intended user's preferences. • Evaluate ideas and finished products against design criteria, including intended user and purpose. Technical knowledge and understanding <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Understand where a range of fruit and vegetables come from e.g. farmed or grown at home. • Understand and use basic principles of a healthy and varied diet to prepare dishes, including how fruit and vegetables are part of <i>The eatwell plate</i>. • Know and use technical and sensory vocabulary relevant to the project. 	
Vocabulary	cut, fold, join, fix structure, wall, tower, framework, weak, strong, base, top, underneath, side, edge, surface, thinner, thicker, corner, point, straight, curved		vehicle, wheel, axle, axle holder, chassis, body, cab assembling, cutting, joining, shaping, finishing, fixed, free, moving, mechanism		fruit and vegetable names, names of equipment and utensils sensory vocabulary e.g. soft, juicy, crunchy, sweet, sticky, smooth, sharp, crisp, sour, hard	

	metal, wood, plastic circle, triangle, square, rectangle, cuboid, cube, cylinder design, make, evaluate, user, purpose, ideas, design criteria, product, function	names of tools, equipment and materials used design, make, evaluate, purpose, user, criteria, functional	flesh, skin, seed, pip, core, slicing, peeling, cutting, squeezing, healthy diet, choosing, ingredients, planning, investigating tasting, arranging, popular, design, evaluate, criteria
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Year 2	We live on an Island	What's going on down under?	Turrets and Tiaras
Knowledge and Skills	Mechanisms Sliders and Levers Class Book	Textiles Templates and Joining Techniques Puppets	Food Preparing Vegetables Vegetable Salad
	Designing <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Generate ideas based on simple design criteria and their own experiences, explaining what they could make. Develop, model and communicate their ideas through drawings and mock-ups with card and paper. Making <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Plan by suggesting what to do next. Select and use tools, explaining their choices, to cut, shape and join paper and card. Use simple finishing techniques suitable for the product they are creating. Evaluating <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Explore a range of existing books and everyday products that use simple sliders and levers. Evaluate their product by discussing how well it works in relation to the purpose and the user and whether it meets design criteria. Technical knowledge and understanding <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Explore and use sliders and levers. Understand that different mechanisms produce different types of movement. Know and use technical vocabulary relevant to the project. 	Designing <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Design a functional and appealing product for a chosen user and purpose based on simple design criteria. Generate, develop, model and communicate their ideas as appropriate through talking, drawing, templates, mock-ups and information and communication technology. Making <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Select from and use a range of tools and equipment to perform practical tasks such as marking out, cutting, joining and finishing. Select from and use textiles according to their characteristics. Evaluating <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Explore and evaluate a range of existing textile products relevant to the project being undertaken. Evaluate their ideas throughout and their final products against original design criteria. Technical knowledge and understanding <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Understand how simple 3-D textile products are made, using a template to create two identical shapes. Understand how to join fabrics using different techniques e.g. running stitch, glue, over stitch, stapling. Explore different finishing techniques e.g. using painting, fabric crayons, stitching, sequins, buttons and ribbons. Know and use technical vocabulary relevant to the project. 	Designing <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Design appealing products for a particular user based on simple design criteria. Generate initial ideas and design criteria through investigating a variety of fruit and vegetables. Communicate these ideas through talk and drawings. Making <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Use simple utensils and equipment to e.g. peel, cut, slice, squeeze, grate and chop safely. Select from a range of fruit and vegetables according to their characteristics e.g. colour, texture and taste to create a chosen product. Evaluating <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Taste and evaluate a range of fruit and vegetables to determine the intended user's preferences. Evaluate ideas and finished products against design criteria, including intended user and purpose. Technical knowledge and understanding <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Understand where a range of fruit and vegetables come from e.g. farmed or grown at home. Understand and use basic principles of a healthy and varied diet to prepare dishes, including how fruit and vegetables are part of <i>The eatwell plate</i>. Know and use technical and sensory vocabulary relevant to the project.

Vocabulary	slider, lever, pivot, slot, bridge/guide card, masking tape, paper fastener, join pull, push, up, down, straight, curve, forwards, backwards design, make, evaluate, user, purpose, ideas, design criteria, product, function	names of existing products, joining and finishing techniques, tools, fabrics and components template, pattern pieces, mark out, join, decorate, finish features, suitable, quality mock-up, design brief, design criteria, make, evaluate, user, purpose, function	fruit and vegetable names, names of equipment and utensils sensory vocabulary e.g. soft, juicy, crunchy, sweet, sticky, smooth, sharp, crisp, sour, hard flesh, skin, seed, pip, core, slicing, peeling, cutting, squeezing, healthy diet, choosing, ingredients, planning, investigating tasting, arranging, popular, design, evaluate, criteria
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Year 3	In the forest	Stone Age to Iron Age	Road Trip to Italy	Boudicca or Boudicea?
Knowledge and Skills	Mechanical Systems Pneumatics Tipper Truck		Structures Shell Structures using CAD Packaging for a new Cadbury's chocolate bar	Food Healthy and Varied Diet Pasta Salad
	Designing <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Generate realistic and appropriate ideas and their own design criteria through discussion, focusing on the needs of the user. Use annotated sketches and prototypes to develop, model and communicate ideas. Making <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Order the main stages of making. 		Designing <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Generate realistic ideas and design criteria collaboratively through discussion, focusing on the needs of the user and the functional and aesthetic purposes of the product. Develop ideas through the analysis of existing shell structures and use computer-aided design to model and communicate ideas. Making <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Plan the order of the main stages of making. 	Designing <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Generate and clarify ideas through discussion with peers and adults to develop design criteria including appearance, taste, texture and aroma for an appealing product for a particular user and purpose. Use annotated sketches and appropriate information and communication technology, such as web-based recipes, to develop and communicate ideas. Making

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Select from and use appropriate tools with some accuracy to cut and join materials and components such as tubing, syringes and balloons. Select from and use finishing techniques suitable for the product they are creating. <p>Evaluating</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Investigate and analyse books, videos and products with pneumatic mechanisms. Evaluate their own products and ideas against criteria and user needs, as they design and make. <p>Technical knowledge and understanding</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Understand and use pneumatic mechanisms. Know and use technical vocabulary relevant to the project. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Select and use appropriate tools and software to measure, mark out, cut, score, shape and assemble with some accuracy. Explain their choice of materials according to functional properties and aesthetic qualities. Use computer-generated finishing techniques suitable for the product they are creating. <p>Evaluating</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Investigate and evaluate a range of shell structures including the materials, components and techniques that have been used. Test and evaluate their own products against design criteria and the intended user and purpose. <p>Technical knowledge and understanding</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Develop and use knowledge of nets of cubes and cuboids and, where appropriate, more complex 3D shapes. Develop and use knowledge of how to construct strong, stiff shell structures. Know and use technical vocabulary relevant to the project. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Plan the main stages of a recipe, listing ingredients, utensils and equipment. Select and use appropriate utensils and equipment to prepare and combine ingredients. Select from a range of ingredients to make appropriate food products, thinking about sensory characteristics. <p>Evaluating</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Carry out sensory evaluations of a variety of ingredients and products. Record the evaluations using e.g. tables and simple graphs. Evaluate the ongoing work and the final product with reference to the design criteria and the views of others. <p>Technical knowledge and understanding</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Know how to use appropriate equipment and utensils to prepare and combine food. Know about a range of fresh and processed ingredients appropriate for their product, and whether they are grown, reared or caught. Know and use relevant technical and sensory vocabulary appropriately.
Vocabulary	components, fixing, attaching, tubing, syringe, plunger, split pin, paper fastener pneumatic system, input movement, process, output movement, control, compression, pressure, inflate, deflate, pump, seal, air-tight linear, rotary, oscillating, reciprocating user, purpose, function, prototype, design criteria, innovative, appealing, design brief, research, evaluate, ideas, constraints, investigate	shell structure, three-dimensional (3-D) shape, net, cube, cuboid, prism, vertex, edge, face, length, width, breadth, capacity marking out, scoring, shaping, tabs, adhesives, joining, assemble, accuracy, material, stiff, strong, reduce, reuse, recycle, corrugating, ribbing, laminating font, lettering, text, graphics, decision, evaluating, design brief design criteria, innovative, prototype	name of products, names of equipment, utensils, techniques and ingredients texture, taste, sweet, sour, hot, spicy, appearance, smell, preference, greasy, moist, cook, fresh, savoury hygienic, edible, grown, reared, caught, frozen, tinned, processed, seasonal, harvested healthy/varied diet planning, design criteria, purpose, user, annotated sketch, sensory evaluations
Year 4	Along the Nile (Egypt)	Axes and Shields (Anglo Saxons)	Near and Far

	Textiles 2D Shape to 3D Product Bag/Purse	Electrical Systems Simple Circuits and Switches Torches	Electrical Systems Simple Programming and Control Lego Robotics Workshop	Food Healthy and Varied Diet Bread
Knowledge and Skills	<p>Designing</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Generate realistic ideas through discussion and design criteria for an appealing, functional product fit for purpose and specific user/s. Produce annotated sketches, prototypes, final product sketches and pattern pieces. <p>Making</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Plan the main stages of making. Select and use a range of appropriate tools with some accuracy e.g. cutting, joining and finishing. Select fabrics and fastenings according to their functional characteristics e.g. strength, and aesthetic qualities e.g. pattern. <p>Evaluating</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Investigate a range of 3-D textile products relevant to the project. Test their product against the original design criteria and with the intended user. Take into account others' views. Understand how a key event/individual has influenced the development of the chosen product and/or fabric. <p>Technical knowledge and understanding</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Know how to strengthen, stiffen and reinforce existing fabrics. 	<p>Designing</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Gather information about needs and wants, and develop design criteria to inform the design of products that are fit for purpose, aimed at particular individuals or groups. Generate, develop, model and communicate realistic ideas through discussion and, as appropriate, annotated sketches, cross-sectional and exploded diagrams. <p>Making</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Order the main stages of making. Select from and use tools and equipment to cut, shape, join and finish with some accuracy. Select from and use materials and components, including construction materials and electrical components according to their functional properties and aesthetic qualities. 	<p>Designing</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Gather information about users' needs and wants, and develop design criteria to inform the design of products that are fit for purpose. Generate, develop, model and communicate realistic ideas through discussion and, as appropriate, annotated sketches, cross-sectional and exploded diagrams. <p>Making</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Order the main stages of making. Select from and use tools and equipment to cut, shape, join and finish with some accuracy. Connect simple electrical components and a battery in a series circuit to achieve a functional outcome. Program a standalone control box, microcontroller or interface box to enhance the way the product works. 	<p>Designing</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Generate and clarify ideas through discussion with peers and adults to develop design criteria including appearance, taste, texture and aroma for an appealing product for a particular user and purpose. Use annotated sketches and appropriate information and communication technology, such as web-based recipes, to develop and communicate ideas. <p>Making</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Plan the main stages of a recipe, listing ingredients, utensils and equipment. Select and use appropriate utensils and equipment to prepare and combine ingredients. Select from a range of ingredients to make appropriate food products, thinking about sensory characteristics. <p>Evaluating</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Carry out sensory evaluations of a variety of ingredients and products. Record the evaluations using e.g. tables and simple graphs. Evaluate the ongoing work and the final product with reference to the design criteria and the views of others. <p>Technical knowledge and understanding</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Know how to use appropriate equipment and utensils to prepare and combine food.

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Understand how to securely join two pieces of fabric together. Understand the need for patterns and seam allowances. Know and use technical vocabulary relevant to the project. 	<p>Evaluating</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Investigate and analyse a range of existing battery-powered products. Evaluate their ideas and products against their own design criteria and identify the strengths and areas for improvement in their work. <p>Technical knowledge and understanding</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Understand and use electrical systems in their products, such as series circuits incorporating switches, bulbs and buzzers. Apply their understanding of computing to program and control their products. Know and use technical vocabulary relevant to the project. 	<p>Evaluating</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Investigate and analyse a range of existing battery-powered products, including pre-programmed and programmable products. Evaluate their ideas and products against their own design criteria and identify the strengths and areas for improvement in their work. <p>Technical knowledge and understanding</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Understand and use computing to program and control products containing electrical systems, such as series circuits incorporating switches, bulbs and buzzers. Know and use technical vocabulary relevant to the project. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Know about a range of fresh and processed ingredients appropriate for their product, and whether they are grown, reared or caught. Know and use relevant technical and sensory vocabulary appropriately.
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Vocabulary	<p>fabric, names of fabrics, fastening, compartment, zip, button, structure, finishing technique, strength, weakness, stiffening, templates, stitch, seam, seam allowance</p> <p>user, purpose, design, model, evaluate, prototype, annotated sketch, functional, innovative, investigate, label, drawing, aesthetics, function, pattern pieces</p>	<p>series circuit, fault, connection, toggle switch, push-to-make switch, push-to-break switch, battery, battery holder, bulb, bulb holder, wire, insulator, conductor, crocodile clip</p> <p>control, program, system, input device, output device user, purpose, function, prototype, design criteria, innovative, appealing, design brief</p>	<p>series circuit, fault, connection, toggle switch, push-to-make switch, push-to-break switch, battery, battery holder, light emitting diode (LED), bulb, bulb holder, USB cable, wire, insulator, conductor, crocodile clip</p> <p>control, program, system, input device, output device, process</p> <p>user, purpose, function, prototype, design criteria, innovative, appealing, design brief</p>	<p>name of products, names of equipment, utensils, techniques and ingredients</p> <p>texture, taste, sweet, sour, hot, spicy, appearance, smell, preference, greasy, moist, cook, fresh, savoury</p> <p>hygienic, edible, grown, reared, caught, frozen, tinned, processed, seasonal, harvested</p> <p>healthy/varied diet</p> <p>planning, design criteria, purpose, user, annotated sketch, sensory evaluations</p>
Year 5	Ghost from the past (Victorians)	Tropical Delights (Rainforest)		Monstrous Mayans
	<p>Mechanical Systems</p> <p>Pulleys</p> <p>Vehicles</p>	<p>Mechanical Structures</p> <p>Cams</p> <p>Toys</p>	<p>Food</p> <p>Celebrating Cultures and Seasonality</p> <p>Savoury biscuits/cereal snacks</p>	

Knowledge and Skills	<p>Designing</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Generate innovative ideas by carrying out research using surveys, interviews, questionnaires and web-based resources. Develop a simple design specification to guide their thinking. Develop and communicate ideas through discussion, annotated drawings, exploded drawings and drawings from different views. <p>Making</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Produce detailed lists of tools, equipment and materials. Formulate step-by-step plans and, if appropriate, allocate tasks within a team. Select from and use a range of tools and equipment to make products that that are accurately assembled and well finished. Work within the constraints of time, resources and cost. <p>Evaluating</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Compare the final product to the original design specification. Test products with intended user and critically evaluate the quality of the design, manufacture, functionality and fitness for purpose. Consider the views of others to improve their work. Investigate famous manufacturing and engineering companies relevant to the project. <p>Technical knowledge and understanding</p>	<p>Designing</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Generate innovative ideas by carrying out research using surveys, interviews, questionnaires and web-based resources. Develop a simple design specification to guide their thinking. Develop and communicate ideas through discussion, annotated drawings, exploded drawings and drawings from different views. <p>Making</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Produce detailed lists of tools, equipment and materials. Formulate step-by-step plans and, if appropriate, allocate tasks within a team. Select from and use a range of tools and equipment to make products that that are accurately assembled and well finished. Work within the constraints of time, resources and cost. <p>Evaluating</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Compare the final product to the original design specification. Test products with the intended user, where safe and practical, and critically evaluate the quality of the design, manufacture, functionality and fitness for purpose. Consider the views of others to improve their work. Investigate famous manufacturing and engineering companies relevant to the project. <p>Technical knowledge and understanding</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Understand that mechanical systems have an input, process and an output. 	<p>Designing</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Generate innovative ideas through research and discussion with peers and adults to develop a design brief and criteria for a design specification. Explore a range of initial ideas, and make design decisions to develop a final product linked to user and purpose. Use words, annotated sketches and information and communication technology as appropriate to develop and communicate ideas. <p>Making</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Write a step-by-step recipe, including a list of ingredients, equipment and utensils Select and use appropriate utensils and equipment accurately to measure and combine appropriate ingredients. Make, decorate and present the food product appropriately for the intended user and purpose. <p>Evaluating</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Carry out sensory evaluations of a range of relevant products and ingredients. Record the evaluations using e.g. tables/graphs/charts such as star diagrams. Evaluate the final product with reference back to the design brief and design specification, taking into account the views of others when identifying improvements.
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	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Understand that mechanical and electrical systems have an input, process and an output. Understand how pulleys can be used to speed up, slow down or change the direction of movement. Know and use technical vocabulary relevant to the project. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Understand how cams can be used to produce different types of movement and change the direction of movement. Know and use technical vocabulary relevant to the project. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Understand how key chefs have influenced eating habits to promote varied and healthy diets. <p>Technical knowledge and understanding</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Know how to use utensils and equipment including heat sources to prepare and cook food. Understand about seasonality in relation to food products and the source of different food products. Know and use relevant technical and sensory vocabulary. 	
Vocabulary	<p>pulley, drive belt, gear, rotation, spindle, driver, follower, ratio, transmit, axle, motor circuit, switch, circuit diagram</p> <p>annotated drawings, exploded diagrams, mechanical system, electrical system, input, process, output</p> <p>design decisions, functionality, innovation, authentic, user, purpose, design specification, design brief</p>	<p>cam, snail cam, off-centre, cam, peg cam, pear shaped cam follower, axle, shaft, crank, handle, housing, framework, rotation, rotary motion, oscillating motion, reciprocating motion, annotated sketches, exploded diagrams, mechanical system, input movement, process, output movement</p> <p>design decisions, functionality, innovation, authentic, user, purpose, design specification, design brief</p>	<p>ingredients, fat, sugar, carbohydrate, protein, vitamins, nutrients, nutrition, healthy, varied, gluten, dairy, allergy, intolerance, savoury, source, seasonality</p> <p>utensils, combine, fold, knead, stir, pour, mix, rubbing in, whisk, beat, roll out, shape, sprinkle, crumble</p> <p>design specification, innovative, research, evaluate, design brief</p>	
Year 6	Magnificent Mountains	Groovy Greeks		The World at War (WW11)
Knowledge and Skills	<p>Structures</p> <p>Frame Structures</p> <p>Tents</p>	<p>Textiles</p> <p>Combining Different Fabric Shapes</p> <p>Slippers/Sandals</p>	<p>Electrical Systems</p> <p>Monitoring and Control</p> <p>Lego Robotics Workshop</p>	<p>Food</p> <p>Celebrating Cultures and Seasonality</p> <p>Pies</p>
	<p>Designing</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Carry out research into user needs and existing products, using surveys, interviews, questionnaires and web-based resources. Develop a simple design specification to guide the development of their ideas and products, taking account of constraints including time, resources and cost. Generate, develop and model innovative ideas, through discussion, prototypes and annotated sketches. <p>Making</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Formulate a clear plan, including a step-by-step list of what needs to be done and lists of resources to be used. Competently select from and use appropriate tools to accurately measure, mark out, cut, shape and join construction materials to make frameworks. Use finishing and decorative techniques suitable for the product they are designing and making. <p>Evaluating</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Investigate and evaluate a range of existing frame structures. Critically evaluate their products against their design specification, intended user and purpose, identifying strengths and areas for development, and carrying out appropriate tests. Research key events and individuals relevant to frame structures. <p>Technical knowledge and understanding</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Understand how to strengthen, stiffen and reinforce 3-D frameworks. Know and use technical vocabulary relevant to the project. 	<p>Designing</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Generate innovative ideas by carrying out research including surveys, interviews and questionnaires. Develop, model and communicate ideas through talking, drawing, templates, mock-ups and prototypes and, where appropriate, computer-aided design. Design purposeful, functional, appealing products for the intended user that are fit for purpose based on a simple design specification. <p>Making</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Produce detailed lists of equipment and fabrics relevant to their tasks. Formulate step-by-step plans and, if appropriate, allocate tasks within a team. Select from and use a range of tools and equipment to make products that are accurately assembled and well finished. Work within the constraints of time, resources and cost. <p>Evaluating</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Investigate and analyse textile products linked to their final product. Compare the final product to the original design specification. Test products with intended user and critically evaluate the quality of the design, manufacture, functionality and fitness for purpose. 	<p>Designing</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Develop a design specification for a functional product that responds automatically to changes in the environment. Generate, develop and communicate ideas through discussion, annotated sketches and pictorial representations of electrical circuits or circuit diagrams. <p>Making</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Formulate a step-by-step plan to guide making, listing tools, equipment, materials and components. Competently select and accurately assemble materials, and securely connect electrical components to produce a reliable, functional product. Create and modify a computer control program to enable their electrical product to respond to changes in the environment. <p>Evaluating</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Continually evaluate and modify the working features of the product to match the initial design specification. Test the system to demonstrate its effectiveness for the intended user and purpose. <p>Technical knowledge and understanding</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Understand and use electrical systems in their products. 	<p>Designing</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Generate innovative ideas through research and discussion with peers and adults to develop a design brief and criteria for a design specification. Explore a range of initial ideas, and make design decisions to develop a final product linked to user and purpose. Use words, annotated sketches and information and communication technology as appropriate to develop and communicate ideas. <p>Making</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Write a step-by-step recipe, including a list of ingredients, equipment and utensils Select and use appropriate utensils and equipment accurately to measure and combine appropriate ingredients. Make, decorate and present the food product appropriately for the intended user and purpose. <p>Evaluating</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Carry out sensory evaluations of a range of relevant products and ingredients. Record the evaluations using e.g. tables/graphs/charts such as star diagrams. Evaluate the final product with reference back to the design brief and design specification, taking into account the views of others when identifying improvements. Understand how key chefs have influenced eating habits to promote varied and healthy diets. <p>Technical knowledge and understanding</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Know how to use utensils and equipment including heat sources to prepare and cook food. Understand about seasonality in relation to food products and the source of different food products. Know and use relevant technical and sensory vocabulary.

			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Consider the views of others to improve their work. <p>Technical knowledge and understanding</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A 3-D textile product can be made from a combination of accurately made pattern pieces, fabric shapes and different fabrics. Fabrics can be strengthened, stiffened and reinforced where appropriate. . 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Understand the use of computer control systems in products. Apply their understanding of computing to program, monitor and control their products. Know and use technical vocabulary relevant to the project. 	
<p>Vocabulary</p>	<p>frame structure, stiffen, strengthen, reinforce, triangulation, stability, shape, join, temporary, permanent</p> <p>design brief, design specification, prototype, annotated sketch, purpose, user, innovation, research, functional</p>	<p>seam, seam allowance, wadding, reinforce, right side, wrong side, hem, template, pattern pieces</p> <p>name of textiles and fastenings used, pins, needles, thread, pinking shears, fastenings, iron transfer paper</p> <p>design criteria, annotate, design decisions, functionality, innovation, authentic, user, purpose, evaluate, mock-up, prototype</p>	<p>reed switch, toggle switch, push-to-make switch, push-to-break switch, light dependent resistor (LDR), tilt switch</p> <p>light emitting diode (LED), bulb, bulb holder, battery, battery holder, USB cable, wire, insulator, conductor, crocodile clip</p> <p>control, program, system, input device, output device, series circuit, parallel circuit</p> <p>function, innovative, design specification, design brief, user, purpose</p>		<p>ingredients, fat, sugar, carbohydrate, protein, vitamins, nutrients, nutrition, healthy, varied, gluten, dairy, allergy, intolerance, savoury, source, seasonality</p> <p>utensils, combine, fold, knead, stir, pour, mix, rubbing in, whisk, beat, roll out, shape, sprinkle, crumble</p> <p>design specification, innovative, research, evaluate, design brief</p>